ANQI YANG

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EDUCATION

Carnegie Mellon University	Pittsburgh, USA	
Doctor of Philosophy in Electrical and Computer Engineering	September 2019 - Present	
Advisor: Prof. Aswin C. Sankaranarayanan		
— Thesis: Pushing the Limits of Mobile Photography: Under-Display	Cameras and Novel Sensors	
Master of Science in Robotics, School of Computer Science	September 2017 - May 2019	
— Thesis: 3D Object Detection from CT Scans using a Slice-and-fuse Approach		
Tongji University	Shanghai, China	
Bachelor of Engineering in Software Engineering	September 2013 - July 2017	

RESEARCH INTEREST

My research focuses on next-generation **mobile photography**, especially the joint design of **optics**, **sensor**, and **deep learning**-based post-processing algorithms.

PUBLICATIONS

- Anqi Yang, Zhichao Yin, Xin Tong, Rahul Garg, Fast Video Denoising with Uncalibrated Webcams. Under review, 2023.
- Anqi Yang, Eunhee Kang, Hyong-Euk Lee, and Aswin Sankaranarayanan, Designing Phase Masks for Under-Display Cameras. In International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV) 2023.
- Anqi Yang and Aswin Sankaranarayanan, Designing Display Pixel Layouts for Under-Panel Cameras. In IEEE Trans. Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI) / Special Issue of ICCP 2021.
 * Best Paper Award at International Conference on Computational Photography (ICCP) 2021.
- Anqi Yang, Feng Pan, Vishwanath Saragadam, Duy Dao, Zhao Hui, Jen-Hao Chang and Aswin Sankaranarayanan, SliceNets — A Scalable Approach for Object Detection in 3D CT Scans. In Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision (WACV) 2021.
- Ahmed Ashraf, Anqi Yang and Babak Taati, Pain Expression Recognition Using Occluded Faces. In International Conference on Automatic Face & Gesture Recognition (FG) 2019. * Best Poster Award
- Lin Zhang, Lida Li, Anqi Yang, Ying Shen and Meng Yang, Towards Contactless Palmprint Recognition: A novel Device, A New Benchmark, and A Collaborative Representation Based Identification Approach. In Pattern Recognition, pp. 199-212, 2017.

INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

Google Inc.

Research Intern at Teleportation team, Google Labs

· I work with Xin Tong, Zhichao Yin, Rahul Garg on fast video denoising for diverse webcams.

- Portable device applications often constrain the capacity of neural networks. Lightweight networks excel at real-time denoising but struggle to generalize across diverse webcams as they're often trained for a particular camera with known noise parameters.
- We introduce a test-time adaptation framework that estimates and normalizes noise profiles to adapt off-the-shelf compact networks to denoise different cameras. During test time, we freeze the trained model and use gradient descend to solve for noise parameters by minimizing the reconstruction loss for the initial frames. The estimated noise parameters inform the subsequent denoising.

Mountain View, USA May 2023 - August 2023 · Our experiments show that our framework improves the denoising performance of ConvNeXt-tiny and EfficientNet across various cameras while keeping the computation overhead at only 0.2G FLOPS.

Samsung Research America

Research Intern at Mobile Processor Innovation Lab

- · I work with Hamid Sheikh and John Glotzbach on motion deblurring using multiple frames.
- · I use a pre-determined exposure sequence and propose a novel feature-based warping method to align motions in these frames. My method achieves state-of-the-art performance.

AWARDS AND HONORS

· ICCP Best Paper Award	2021
· Google Anita Borg Memorial Scholarship	2016
(Only 9 students in mainland China including undergraduate and graduate students)	
• National Scholarship, Ministry of Education of PRC (0.2% nationwide)	2015
· Liang Ji-Dian Fellowship, Carnegie Mellon University	2022
\cdot Tan Endowed Graduate Fellowship, Carnegie Mellon University	2022
\cdot CIT Dean's Tuition Fellowship for graduate study, Carnegie Mellon University	2019
\cdot Shanghai Excellent Graduates, Shanghai Municipal Education Commission (Top 5%)	2017
\cdot First-prize Merit Scholarship, Tongji University (Top $5\%)$	2014, 2016

RESEARCH PROJECTS

Carnegie Mellon University	Pittsburgh, USA
PhD Student at Image Science Lab	September 2019 - December 2022

· I work on under-display cameras (UDCs), where cameras image the world through display panels. This emerging technology sees immediate usage in hiding cellphone front cameras behind display screens to maximize screen-to-body ratio and in many other applications.

Innovating display layouts for UDCs.

- We redesign the display layouts such that the resulting diffractive blur can be robustly removed in post-processing. To achieve this, we form the design of display openings as an optimization problem that maximizes the invertibility of blur kernels and solves it using stochastic gradient descent with a sparse prior that guarantees the physically realistic design of the display.
- · Moreover, based on Fourier optics, we show theoretically that random display pixel tiling produces more beneficial diffractive blur than conventional repetitive tiling.
- · Our prototype demonstrates the proposed displays drastically improve the imaging quality of UDCs.

Designing diffractive optical elements for UDCs.

- · We propose to insert phase masks in front of and behind the Transparent-OLED display panel to improve the light throughput and suppress diffractive blur. To design such two phase masks, we start with two lenticular arrays that guide light through the transparent regions of T-OLED displays. We then fold the lenticular arrays into thin phase masks.
- We further optimize the folding height of each microlens to maximize the quality of blur kernels and minimize chromatic aberration. We use the log-barrier approach to solve this optimization problem.
- · We evaluate our design using a physically-accurate simulator based on Fourier optics. The proposed design is able to double the light throughput while improving the invertibility of the blur kernels.

Carnegie Mellon University

Master Student at Image Science Lab

Pittsburgh, USA September 2017 - May 2019

September 2019 - Feb 2021

March 2021 - December 2022

· I work on 3-dimensional computed tomography scans in the application of aviation baggage screening.

Plano, USA

May 2019 - August 2019

- · We design two networks based on slice-and-fuse strategy and solve three tasks object detection, semantic segmentation, and baggage classification.
- Our method achieves a detection rate of 98.71% for guns and 61.27% for sharps at 5% false alarm rate, taking five to ten seconds per bag in baggage screening.

University of Toronto

Research Intern at Intelligent Assistive Technology and System Lab May 2016 - September 2016

- · I work with Prof. Babak Taati on pain expression recognition and intensity estimation from eve regions.
- · I improve the pain/no-pain classification and continuous pain intensity estimation frameworks.
- · My method achieves 91.9% classification accuracy on UNBC-McMaster Pain Dataset.

Tongji University

Undergraduate Student at Color Media Lab

- · I work with Prof. Lin Zhang on palmprint recognition.
- · I participate in developing a non-contact automated palmprint identification system using RGB and near-infrared sensors. We propose a novel classification framework by introducing a multi-block strategy into collaborative representation, which improved classification accuracy by 2%.

TEACHING

· CMU-18290 Signals and Systems	Feb 2021 - May 2021
Recitation TA, Instructors: Aswin Sankaranarayanan and Tom Sullivan	
· CMU-18793 Image and Video Processing	May 2020 - August 2020
Recitation TA, Instructor: Aswin Sankaranarayanan	

ACADEMIC SERVICE

Reviewer for TPAMI, TIP, CVPR, ICCV, ECCV, BMVC, WACV.

SKILLS

Optics Programming Frameworks & Software

Fourier optics, Ray optics, Diffractive optical elements Python, Matlab, Java, C, C++, HTML, CSS, WebGL, LATEX Pytorch, Tensorflow, Zemax, Unity, Blender, Mitsuba

RELEVANT COURSES

Computer Vision **Computational Photography** Physics-based Computer Vision Geometry-based Computer Vision Linear Systems **Convex** Optimization Intermidiate Statistics Advanced Digital Signal Processing

Shanghai, China March 2015 - May 2016

Toronto, Canada